

- → The Resources Agency
- → About the California Water Quality Monitoring Council
- → State & Regional Water Boards

→ Web Portal Partners

- → Monitoring Programs, Data Sources & Reports
- → Water Quality Standards, Plans and Policies
- → Regulatory Activities
- → Enforcement Actions
- → Research



Tools

Surface Water Ambient Monitoring Program



# IS OUR WATER SAFE TO DRINK?

Safe drinking water depends on a variety of chemical and biological factors regulated by a number of local, state, and federal agencies. More >> More >>



### **IS IT SAFE TO SWIM IN OUR WATERS?**

Swimming safety of our waters is linked to the levels of pathogens that have the potential to cause disease. More >> (links to page 2)



### IS IT SAFE TO EAT FISH AND SHELLFISH FROM OUR WATERS?

Aquatic organisms may accumulate certain pollutants from the water in which they live, sometimes reaching levels that could harm consumers. <u>More >></u>



### ARE OUR AQUATIC ECOSYSTEMS HEALTHY?

The health of fish and other aquatic organisms and communities depends on the chemical, physical, and biological quality of the waters in which they live. <u>More >></u>



### WHAT STRESSORS AND PROCESSES AFFECT OUR WATER QUALITY?

Beneficial uses of our waters are affected by emerging contaminants, invasive species, trash, global warming, acidification, pollutant loads, and flow. <u>More >></u>

1



### Visit his Website

- → State & Regional Water Boards
- → About SWAMP
- → SWAMP Tools

### SAFE TO SWIM LINKS

- → Pollution Sources
  & Health Risks (links to page 11)
- → Laws, Regulations
  & Standards (links to page 12)
- → Regulatory Activities
- → Enforcement Actions
- → Research
- → Monitoring Programs, Data Sources & Reports
- $\rightarrow$  Browse by Geography

$\rightarrow$ Local	$\rightarrow$ State
$\rightarrow$ County	$\rightarrow$ National



Is It Safe to Swim In Our Waters?

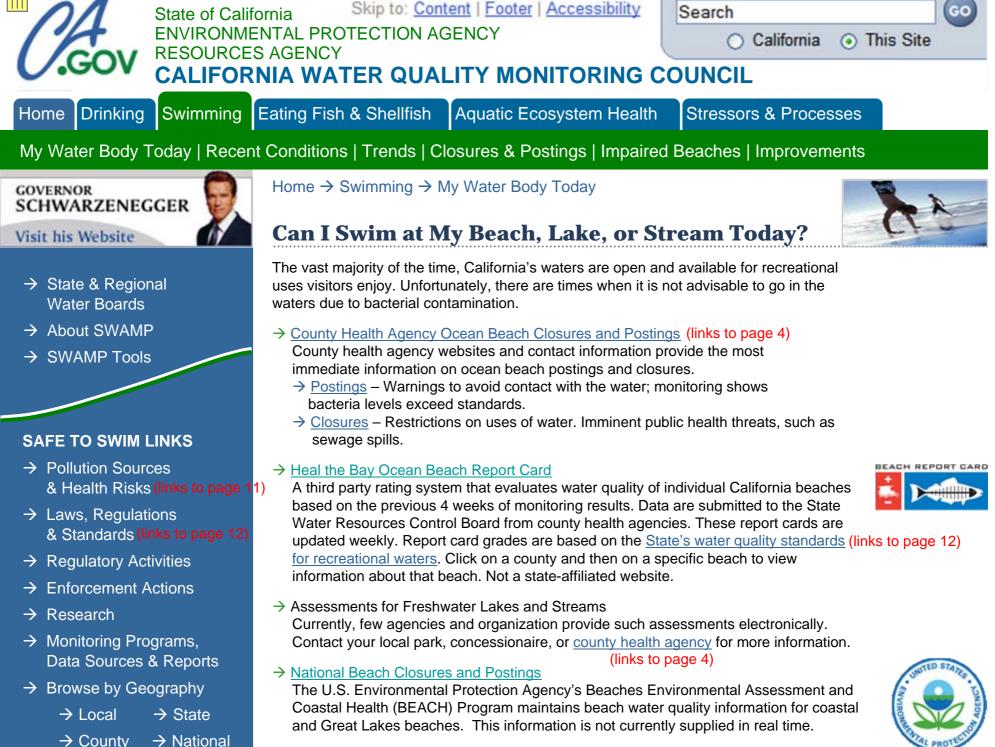
#### Ventura County

- → Swim Today?
  → Recent Information
  - → Long-Term Trends
  - → Impaired Waters
  - → Improvements

Beach water quality monitoring and strong pollution prevention measures are critical for protecting beach goers from waterborne diseases. Monitoring is performed by county health agencies, publicly owned sewage treatment plants, other dischargers, environmental groups and numerous citizenmonitoring groups.

# QUESTIONS ANSWERED

- → Can I swim at my beach, lake, or stream today? (links to page 3)
- → How clean was my beach, lake, or stream during the past week or month? (links to page 5)
- → What are the long-term trends at my beach, lake, or stream ? (links to page 6)
- → Which beaches, lakes, and streams are currently closed by county health agencies? (links to page 4)
- → Which beaches, lakes, and streams are listed as impaired by the State? (links to page 8)
- $\rightarrow$  <u>Are problems getting better?</u> (links to page 9)





#### GOVERNOR SCHWARZENEGGER

Visit his Website

- → State & Regional Water Boards
- → About SWAMP
- → SWAMP Tools

# SAFE TO SWIM LINKS

- → Pollution Sources
  & Health Risks (links to page 11)
- → Laws, Regulations & Standards (links to page 12)
- → Regulatory Activities
- → Enforcement Actions
- → Research
- → Monitoring Programs, Data Sources & Reports
- → Browse by Geography

$\rightarrow$ Local	→ State
$\rightarrow$ County	→ Nationa

# Which Beaches, Lakes, and Streams are Currently Closed or Posted by County Health Agencies?





### **Ocean Beaches**

This interactive map provides access to the most current information on postings and closures.

- → <u>Postings</u> Warnings to avoid contact with the water. Monitoring shows bacteria levels exceed standards.
- → <u>Closures</u> Restrictions on uses of water. Imminent public health threats, such as sewage spills.

This information is updated daily to weekly, depending on the county.

### **View Posting and Closure Information**

- $\rightarrow$  Click on a county or
- $\rightarrow$  Select from this pop-up menu:

### **Freshwater Lakes and Streams**

A few county health agencies provide creek and lake information along with ocean beach information. Otherwise, lake and stream information is currently unavailable electronically.

<sup>--</sup> San Mateo County --



#### → Heal the Bay Ocean Beach Report Card

A third party rating system that evaluates water quality of individual California beaches based on the previous 4 weeks of monitoring results. Data are submitted to the State Water Resources Control Board from county health agencies. These report cards are updated weekly. Report card grades are based on the State's water quality standards for (links to page 12) recreational waters. Click on a county and then on a specific beach to view information about that beach. In the beach-specific window, click on the Historical Data tab to view the history of grades for that beach. Not a state-affiliated website.

→ Ocean Beach Closures and Postings via State Water Board Beach Watch Website

The Beach Watch system provides centralized in formation on beach postings and closures, supplied by county health agencies. This information is between 15 and 45 days old.

- → Postings Warnings to avoid contact with the water. Monitoring shows bacteria levels exceed standards.
- → Closures Restrictions on uses of water. Imminent public health threats, such as sewage spills.

### Assessments for Freshwater Lakes and Streams. Currently, few agencies and organization provide such assessments electronically. Contact your local park, concessionaire, or county health agency for more information. (links to page 4)



BEACH REPORT CARD

# SAFE TO SWIM LINKS

- $\rightarrow$  Pollution Sources & Health Risks (links to page 11)
- $\rightarrow$  Laws, Regulations & Standards (links to page 12)
- → Regulatory Activities
- Enforcement Actions  $\rightarrow$
- $\rightarrow$  Research
- $\rightarrow$  Monitoring Programs, Data Sources & Reports
- $\rightarrow$  Browse by Geography

→ Local	→ State
$\rightarrow$ County	$\rightarrow$ Nationa



#### GOVERNOR SCHWARZENEGGER

Visit his Website

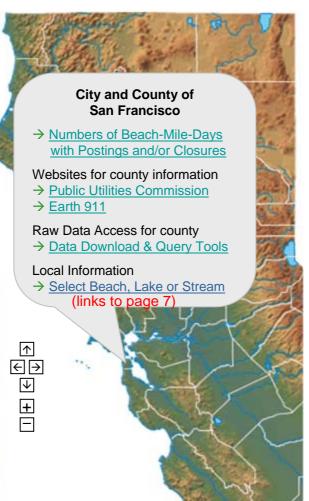
- → State & Regional Water Boards
- → About SWAMP
- → SWAMP Tools

# SAFE TO SWIM LINKS

- → Pollution Sources
  & Health Risks (links to page 11)
- → Laws, Regulations & Standards (links to page 12)
- → Regulatory Activities
- → Enforcement Actions
- → Research
- → Monitoring Programs, Data Sources & Reports
- $\rightarrow$  Browse by Geography

$\rightarrow$ Local	$\rightarrow$ State
$\rightarrow$ County	$\rightarrow$ Nationa

# What Are the Long-Term Trends at My Beach, Lake, or Stream?



Understanding trends allows decision makers to determine whether pollution sources are increasing in magnitude and/or frequency and the effectiveness of control measures. This interactive map provides access to trend information in closures, postings, and bacterial indicators for many of California's water bodies.

# View County-wide Trends in Monitoring and Assessment

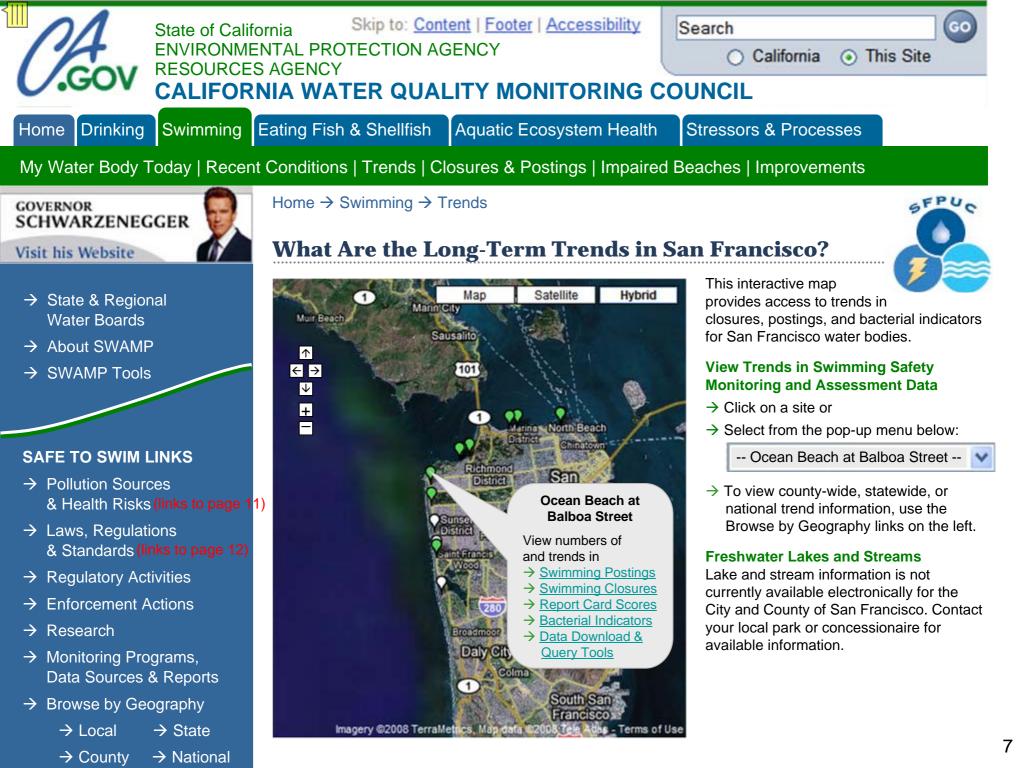
- $\rightarrow$  Click on a county or
- $\rightarrow$  Select from this pop-up menu:

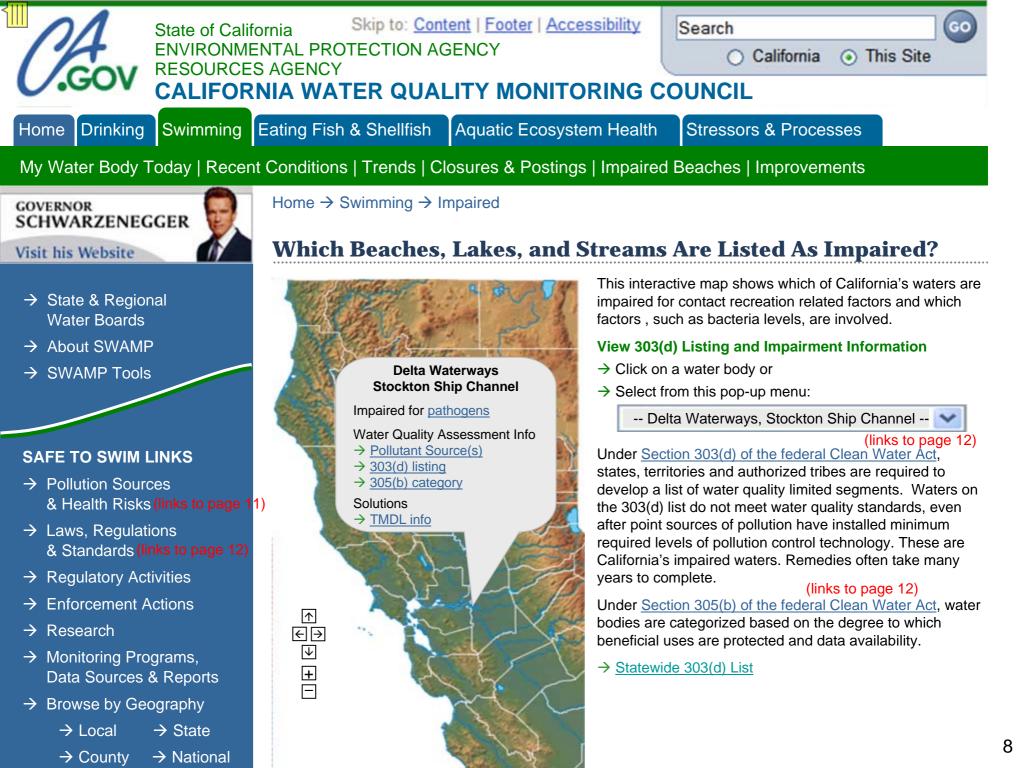
-- San Francisco County --

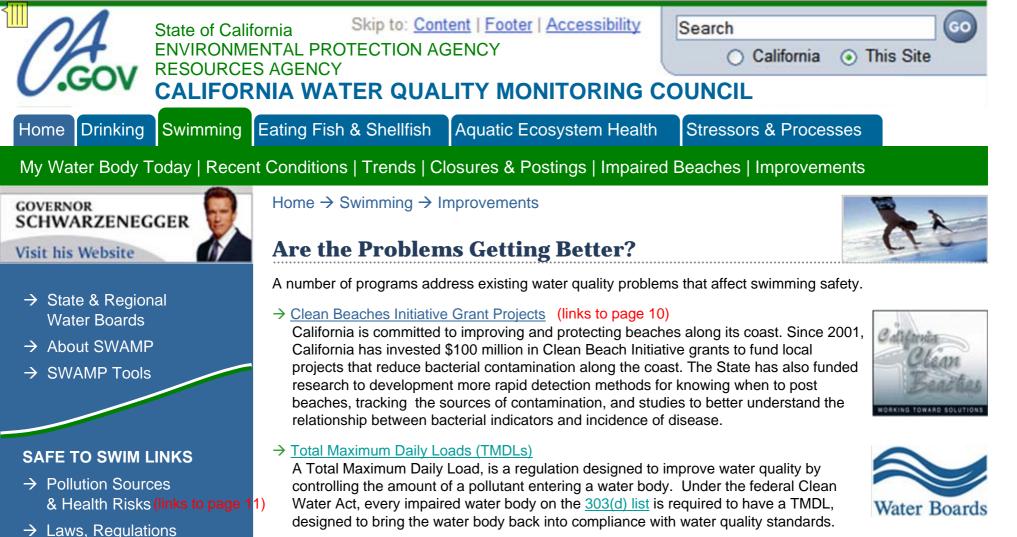
- $\rightarrow$  You may then select an individual beach, lake or stream.
- $\rightarrow$  To view statewide or national trend information, use the Browse by Geography links on the left.

### **Freshwater Lakes and Streams**

A few county health agencies provide creek and lake information along with ocean beach information. Otherwise, lake and stream information is currently unavailable electronically.







- & Standards (links to page 12)  $\rightarrow$  TMDLs that Address Pathogens, Bacterial Indicators, and Swimming Safety
- → Regulatory Activities
- → Enforcement Actions
- → Research
- → Monitoring Programs, Data Sources & Reports
- → Browse by Geography

$\rightarrow$ Local	$\rightarrow$ State
$\rightarrow$ County	$\rightarrow$ Nationa



- → State & Regional Water Boards
- → About SWAMP
- → SWAMP Tools

### SAFE TO SWIM LINKS

- → Pollution Sources
  & Health Risks (links to page 11)
- → Laws, Regulations
  & Standards (links to page 12)
- → Regulatory Activities
- → Enforcement Actions
- → Research
- → Monitoring Programs, Data Sources & Reports
- $\rightarrow$  Browse by Geography

$\rightarrow$ Local	$\rightarrow$ State
$\rightarrow$ County	$\rightarrow$ Nationa



- → <u>Pre- and Post-Project</u> <u>Water Quality Data</u>
- → Effectiveness & Conclusions
- → Data Download & Query Tools



 $\uparrow$ 

€∋ V

+

The Clean Beaches Initiative Grant Program address postings and closures at California public beaches caused by bacterial contamination. CBI grants help local agencies, non-profit organizations, and public agencies implement projects that protect and restore California's coastal water quality. This interactive map presents coastal water quality improvement projects funded by the CBI Grant Program.

### View Information on a Specific CBI Grant Project

- $\rightarrow$  Click on a map location or
- $\rightarrow$  Select the project name from this pop-up menu:

-- Select Project --



- → Statewide Evaluation of Best Management Practices
  - → Lessons Learned
- → More on the Clean Beaches Initiative





- → State & Regional Water Boards
- → About SWAMP
- → SWAMP Tools

# SAFE TO SWIM LINKS

- → Pollution Sources & Health Risks (links to page 11)
- $\rightarrow$  Laws, Regulations & Standards (links to page 12)
- → Regulatory Activities
- **Enforcement Actions**  $\rightarrow$
- $\rightarrow$  Research
- $\rightarrow$  Monitoring Programs, Data Sources & Reports
- $\rightarrow$  Browse by Geography

$\rightarrow$ Local	→ State
$\rightarrow$ County	$\rightarrow$ National

# **Pollution Sources & Health Risks for Swimming**

Swimming safety depends largely on the levels of pathogenic organisms in the water. Higher levels of fecal indicator bacteria (FIB) in the water are associated with a greater risk of illness from water-contact recreational activities.

### **Causes of Recreational Water Pollution**

Most beach closings and advisories are the result of monitoring that detects elevated levels of bacteria, which indicate the presence of potentially harmful microorganisms from human or animal wastes. These wastes typically enter coastal waters from:

- $\rightarrow$  Runoff from urban, suburban, and rural areas
- → Sanitary sewer overflows, line breaks, and spills
- $\rightarrow$  Sewage-treatment plants

Wastes can originate from other sources:

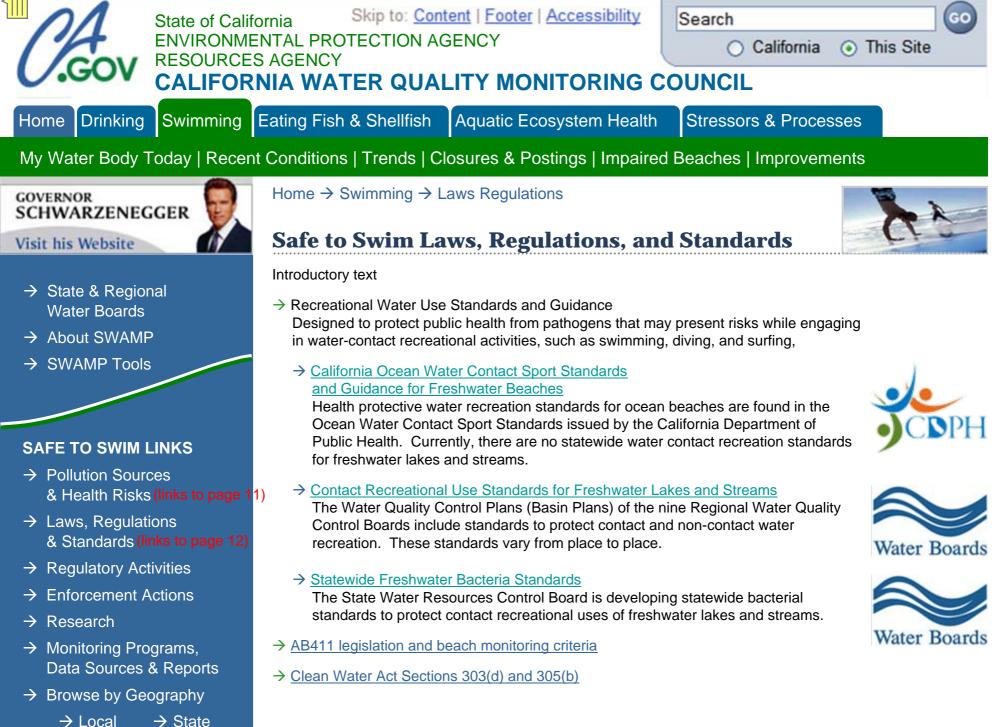
- → Malfunctioning septic systems
- $\rightarrow$  Waste from other swimmers, pets and other domestic animals, marine mammals and birds
- → Boats
- $\rightarrow$  Improperly disposed dirty diapers

When storms occur in coastal counties, advisories may be issued as a precautionary measure, because heavy rains may cause potentially harmful levels of pollution to beaches, making them unsuitable for swimming and surfing for at least 72 hours.

### **Risks of Recreational Water Pollution**

Disease-causing organisms, known as pathogens, may be present at or near the pollutant's point of entry. Gastroenteritis is the most common illness associated with swimming in water polluted by sewage. It occurs in a variety of forms that can have one or more of the following symptoms: nausea, vomiting, stomachache, diarrhea, headache and fever. Other minor illnesses that can result from swimming in polluted water include 11 ear, eye, skin, nose, and throat infections. In highly polluted water, swimmers may occasionally be exposed to





 $\rightarrow$  County

→ National



- $\rightarrow$  Cal/EPA
- → The Resources Agency
- → About the California Water Quality Monitoring Council
- → State & Regional Water Boards
- $\rightarrow$  Web Portal Partners
- → Monitoring Programs, Data Sources & Reports
- → Water Quality Standards, Plans and Policies
- → Regulatory Activities
- → Enforcement Actions
- → Research



SWAMP Tools



### **Quick Links**

Membership Meetings

### Background

In November 2007, a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) was signed by the Secretaries of the California Environmental Protection Agency (Cal/EPA) and the California Resources Agency to establish the California Water Quality Monitoring Council (Monitoring Council). The MOU was mandated by Senate Bill 1070 (Kehoe, 2006) and requires the boards, departments and offices within the California Environmental Protection Agency (Cal/EPA) and the California Environmental Protection Agency (Cal/EPA) and the California Resources Agency to integrate and coordinate their water quality and related ecosystem monitoring, assessment, and reporting.

SB 1070 (Water Code Sections 13167 and 13181) and the MOU require that the Monitoring Council develop specific recommendations to improve the coordination and cost-effectiveness of water quality and ecosystem monitoring and assessment, enhance the integration of monitoring data across departments and agencies, and increase public accessibility to monitoring data and assessment information. While the Monitoring Council may recommend new monitoring or management initiatives, it will build on existing effort to the greatest extent possible.

### Membership

The membership of the Monitoring Council is intended to represent a variety of water quality related interests. Monitoring Council members are selected by the Secretaries of the California Environmental Protection Agency (Cal/EPA) and the Resources Agency.