## Water Board Groundwater Work Plan



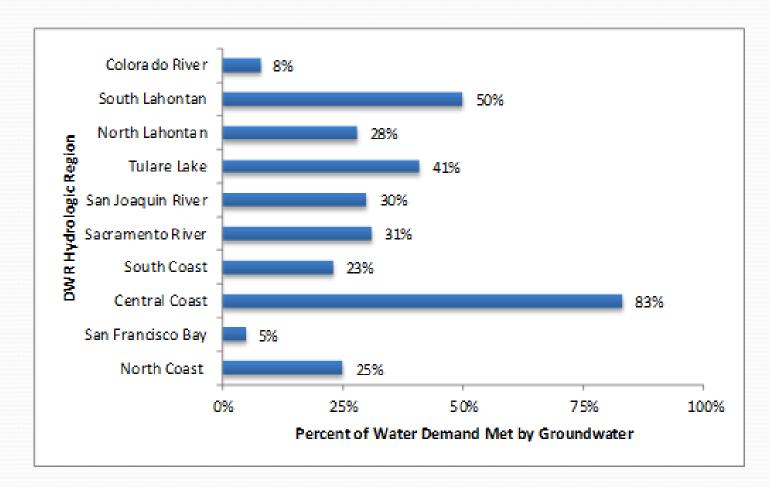
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#### Quick Facts on California

#### Water Groundwater Use

- Percentage of Urban and Agricultural Demands met with groundwater
  - Normal Year: 30 percent
  - Dry year: 40 percent
- About 9 million Californians (1 in 3) rely solely on groundwater to meet their needs
- On the Central Coast, 90 percent of drinking water comes from groundwater
- California uses more groundwater than any other state.
- Significant overdraft occurring in the Central Valley and other areas
  - 1 million acre feet per year
- Need will grow

#### % Water Demand Met by Groundwater



Source: DWR, Bulletin 118, 2003

#### Western States' Approach to Groundwater Management

Groundwater Management Components:	California	Arizona	Texas	Colorado	New Mexico				
Statewide groundwater use permitting	-	Х	—	Х	Х				
Active management areas	—	Х	Х	Х	Х				
Statewide policy—well data made public	_	Х	Х	Х	Х				
Statewide policy—metering, measurement, and reporting requirements	—a	Х	—	Х	Х				
a SBX7 6 provides for statewide measurement (at the basin level), but not metering of water extraction.									

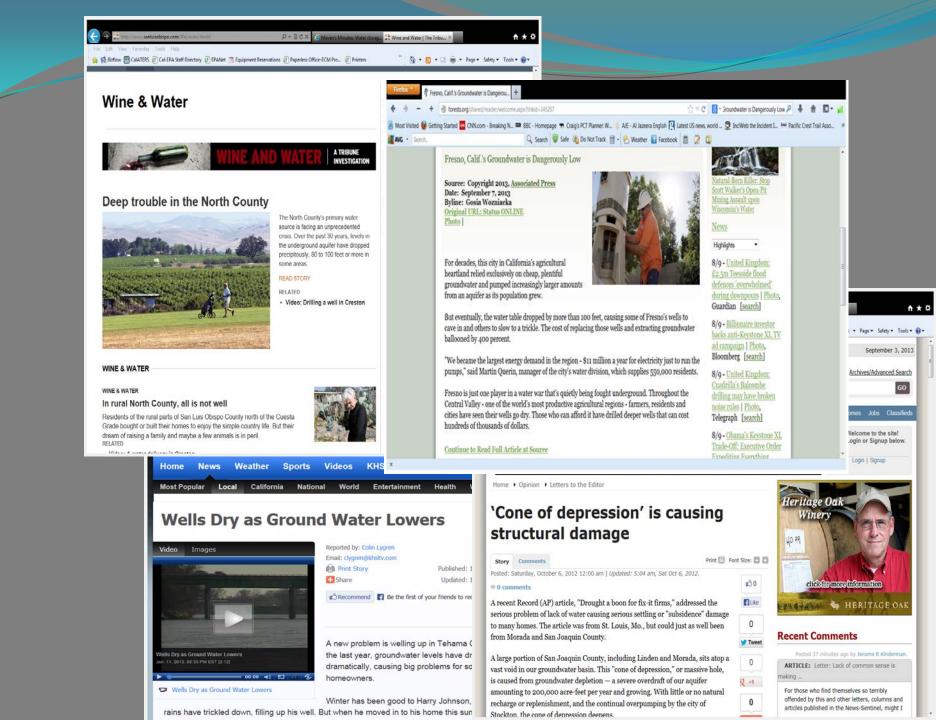
Source: Legislative Analyst's Office, 2010

#### **Groundwater Challenges**

Quality:

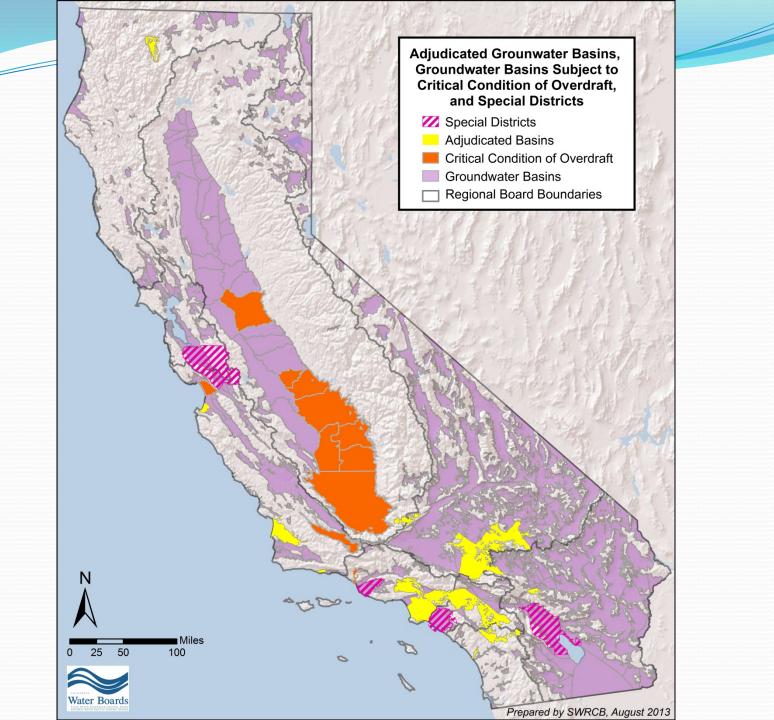
- Industrial Contaminants (point source)
- Nitrates and Salts (non point source)
- Naturally-occurring Contaminants
- Quantity:
  - Pumping
  - Recharge

Challenges	Quality (ongoing and legacy pollution)			Quantity	
	Nitrate and other Salts	Industrial Contaminants	Naturally- occurring Contaminants	Pumping	Recharge

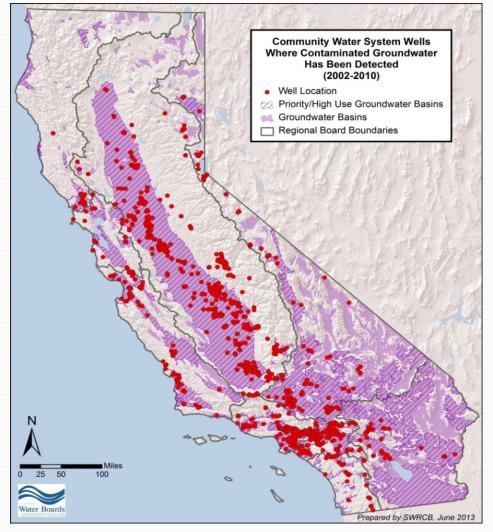


#### **Policy Reports**

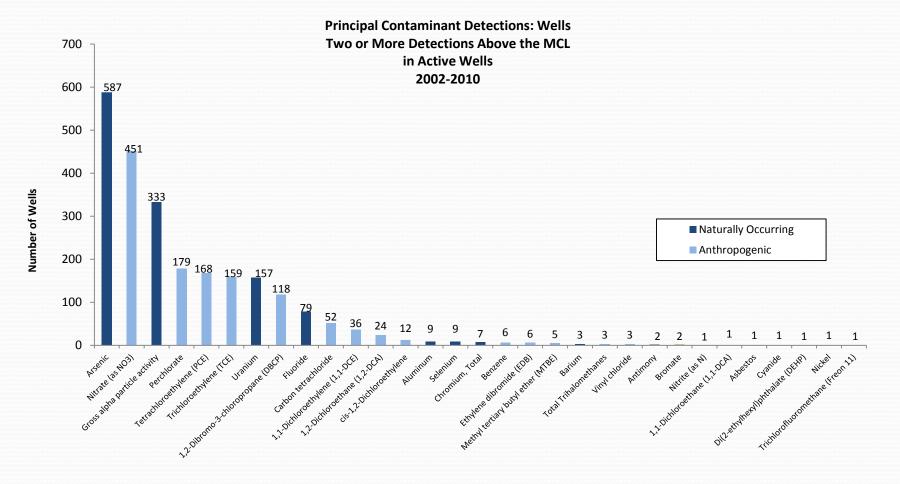
- Legislative Analysts Office 2009
- Public Policy Institute of California 2010
- ACWA Framework 2011
- UCLA Pritzker Brief 2011
- Stanford Woods Institute 2011
- UC Santa Cruz 2012
- Others....



# Community Well Systems Where Contamination has been Detected



#### Community Water Systems with Principal Contaminants Detected



#### Groundwater Workplan

- The Water Boards are preparing a workplan to identify and prioritize groundwater protection actions that will be carried out over the next five years.
- The goal is to ensure that the Water Boards effectively use their authorities and resources to address the State's most pressing groundwater challenges and to compliment groundwater management efforts occurring at the local level.

• Concept Paper Released September 2013

#### **Key Concepts**

- Water Boards are only part of the solution
- Local and regional agencies have many of the tools and authorities needed for effective management and our often successful
- Where local and regional efforts are successful we should play a supporting role
- Focus on areas where problems exist and local management is insufficient

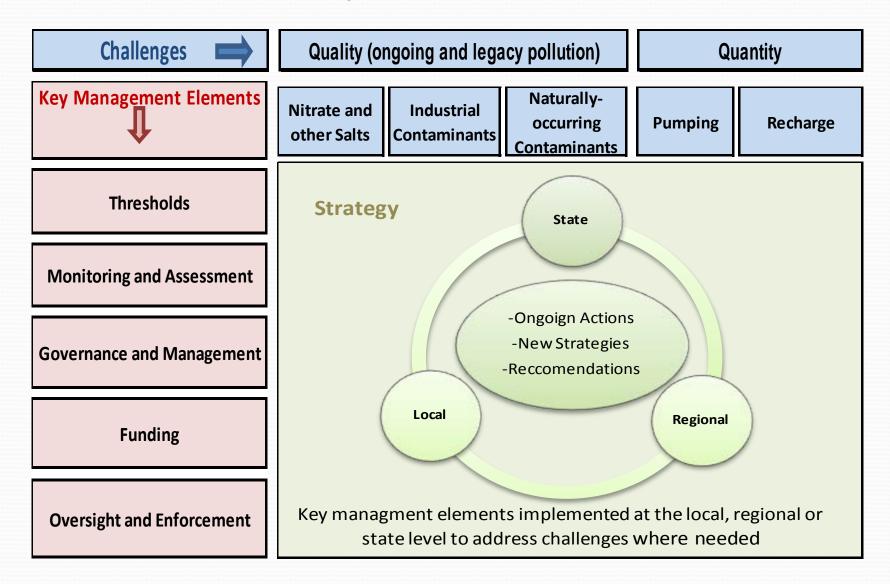
#### **Our Vision: Regional Leadership**

We envision a future where well-equipped local and regional groundwater management entities use monitoring information and thresholds to manage and maintain groundwater of sufficient quality at sustainable levels over the long-term; and where local and regional management efforts are backedup by State support and oversight, where needed.

### What's Needed

- **1.** <u>**Thresholds</u>** for water level drawdown and water quality for impacted, vulnerable, and high-use basins;</u>
- 2. Water quality and water level <u>monitoring</u> data and data management systems capable of determining if thresholds are being met and evaluating trends;
- 3. A governance structure with the planning, assessment, and <u>governance</u> mechanisms needed to prevent impacts before they occur, clean up contamination where it has occurred, and effectively <u>manage</u> groundwater at the basin scale to ensure drawdown and water quality thresholds are attained; and
- 4. <u>Funding</u> to support management, monitoring, oversight.
- 5. <u>Oversight</u> and <u>enforcement</u> in basins where ongoing management and control efforts are not protecting groundwater.

#### **Concept Plan Framework**



#### Upcoming

Draft Concept Paper now available at

<u>www.waterboards.ca.gov</u>

Select "Groundwater" on home page

- Small Dialogues
- January 22<sup>nd</sup> Workshop
- Refine Water Board activities
- Complete Workplan & implement

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Asking for comments by December 6<sup>th</sup>, 2013

